

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	Pag. 11
ABBREVIATIONS	» 13
GENERAL INTRODUCTION	» 19
0.1 <i>STATUS QUAESTIONIS</i>	» 19
0.2 DIVISION OF WORK	» 21

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

1.1 The Text (1 Cor 15, 8).....	» 23
1.2 The Context	» 23
1.2.1 1 Cor 15, 1-2: The Gospel Preached by Paul	» 24
1.2.2 1 Cor 15, 3-5: The Tradition Transmitted by Paul	» 25
1.2.2.1 The Extent of the Tradition	» 26
1.2.2.2 The Content of the Tradition	» 30
1.2.2.3 Geographical Provenance of the Tradition	» 37
1.2.3 1 Cor 15, 6-7: Additional Witnesses to the Resurrection	» 38
1.2.4 1 Cor 15, 8: Appearance to Paul	» 42
1.2.5 1 Cor 15, 9-10: A Digression: Paul's Apology for his Apostleship	» 42
1.2.6 1 Cor 15, 11: The Common Gospel Preached by All	» 45
1.3 The Purpose of 1 Cor 15, 1-11	» 46
1.4 Conclusion	» 49

CHAPTER II EXEGETICAL ANALYSIS OF 1 COR 15, 8

2.1 ἔσχατον δὲ πάντων and Various Interpretations	» 51
2.1.1 <i>Status Quaestiois</i>	» 52
2.1.1.1 ἔσχατος Means 'Least'	» 52
2.1.1.2 ἔσχατος Means 'Last'	» 53

2.1.2 ἔσχατος with the Genitive of πᾶς in the Greek Literature till 1 st Century	Pag. 53
2.1.3 ἔσχατος in the OT	» 55
2.1.3.1 ἔσχατος with the Genitive of πᾶς in the LXX	» 55
2.1.4 ἔσχατος in the NT	» 56
2.1.4.1 ἔσχατος with the Genitive of πᾶς in the NT	» 57
2.1.5 ἔσχατος Means 'Last' and not 'Least'	» 58
2.2 ὡσπερεὶ τῷ ἐκτρώματι and Various Interpretation	» 59
2.2.1 <i>Status Quaestionis</i>	» 59
2.2.2 ἐκτρώμα	» 61
2.2.2.1 Lexicographical Analysis.....	» 61
2.2.2.2 ἐκτρώμα in the Greek Literature up to 1 st Century	» 62
2.2.2.3 ἐκτρώμα in the LXX	» 63
2.2.2.4 ἐκτρώμα in the Other Greek Versions.....	» 64
2.2.2.5 ἐκτρώμα in the Deutero-Canonical Books and NT Apocrypha.....	» 65
2.2.2.6 ἐκτρώμα and Fathers of the Church	» 66
2.2.3 ὡσπερεί	» 68
2.2.4 ἐκτρώμα means Untimely Birth of Paul as an Apostle	» 70
2.2.5 Paul's Use of the Article Before ἐκτρώμα.....	» 72
2.3 ὄφθη κάμοι and Various Interpretations	» 73
2.3.1 The Lexical Meaning of ὄφθη.....	» 74
2.3.2 κάμοι	» 75
2.3.3 <i>Status Quaestionis</i>	» 75
2.3.4 ὄφθη in the LXX	» 78
2.3.4.1 Appearance of הָאֵלֹה or הָאֵל	» 78
2.3.4.2 Seeing God in the OT (MT Text and LXX)	» 79
2.3.4.3 ὄφθη and Seeing God in LXX	» 80
2.3.5 ὄφθη in the Writings of Philo and Josephus	» 83
2.3.6 ὄφθη in the NT	» 84
2.3.6.1 ὄφθη and Appearance of Christ	» 84
2.3.6.2 ὄφθη and Appearance of Other Personalities	» 85
2.3.6.3 Verbs of 'Seeing' in the Appearances in the Gospels and Acts	» 86
2.3.6.4 Simple Narrative Style in Appearances	» 88
2.3.6.5 Doubt, Non-Recognition and Misunderstanding in Appearances	» 88
2.3.7 Appearances and Apocryphal Gospels	» 89
2.3.8 ὄφθη in the Writings of the Fathers of the Church	» 89
2.3.9 Conclusion.....	» 90

CHAPTER III
PAUL'S EXPERIENCE OF CHRIST
IN THE OTHER PAULINE LETTERS

Introduction	Pag.	93
3.1 Gal 1, 15-17	»	94
3.1.1 Apologetic/Polemic Background	»	94
3.1.2 Exegetical Analysis	»	95
3.1.3 ἀποκάλυψις and ὄφθη	»	100
3.2 1 Cor 9, 1-2	»	101
3.2.1 Apologetic Background.....	»	101
3.2.2 Exegetical Analysis	»	102
3.2.3 Paul an Apostle.....	»	103
3.2.4 ἐώρακτο and ὄφθη	»	104
3.3 Phil 3, 7-8	»	105
3.3.1 Apologetic Background.....	»	105
3.3.2 Exegetical Analysis	»	106
3.3.3 γνῶσις and ὄφθη.....	»	110
3.4 2 Cor 4, 6	»	111
3.4.1 Polemic/Apologetic Background	»	111
3.4.2 Exegetical Analysis	»	112
3.4.3 Role of 'Light' in the Conversion/Call Accounts of Paul	»	116
3.4.4 ἔλαμψεν and ὄφθη	»	117
3.5 Deutero-Pauline Texts	»	118
3.5.1 Eph 3, 3-8a	»	118
3.5.2 1 Tim 1, 12-16	»	122
3.6 The Nature of Paul's Experience of Christ	»	125

CHAPTER IV
PAUL'S EXPERIENCE OF CHRIST IN THE ACTS

4.1 Acts 9, 3-19	»	129
4.2 Acts 22, 6-21	»	137
4.3 Acts 26, 12-18	»	144
4.4 Conclusion	»	150
4.4.1 The Hostility of Paul Towards the Disciples of the Lord....	»	151
4.4.2 The Role of Ananias	»	152
4.4.3 The Commissioning of Paul for the Gentile Mission	»	153
4.4.4 The Nature of the Event that Took Place on the Damascus-Road.....	»	154
4.4.5 Paul, as the Ultimate Source of Luke	»	156

CHAPTER V

THE NATURE OF PAUL'S CHRIST-EXPERIENCE

Introduction	Pag. 159
5.1 Structure of a Resurrection-Appearance	» 160
5.1.1 The Four-Fold Structure of a Resurrection-Appearance in the Gospels	» 161
5.2 Resurrection-Appearances and Visions	» 162
5.2.1 ὄρασις	» 162
5.2.2 ὄραμα	» 163
5.2.3 ὄπτασία	» 164
5.2.4 Appearance to Paul	» 165
5.3 Lucan View of Resurrection-Appearances	» 166
5.3.1 Resurrection-Appearances in the Gospel of Luke	» 166
5.3.2 Resurrection-Appearances in the Acts	» 167
5.3.3 Temporal Limitation of Appearances	» 168
5.3.3.1 Analysis of Ascension Texts	» 170
5.3.4 Spatial Limitation of Appearances	» 172
5.3.5 The Term 'Apostle'	» 173
5.3.5.1 Lucan Concept of 'Apostle'	» 174
5.3.6 Theological Perspective of Luke	» 176
5.4 Pauline View of Resurrection-Appearances	» 176
5.4.1 1 Cor 15, 5-8 and the List of Appearances	» 177
5.4.2 1 Cor 15, 5-8 and Resurrection-Appearances in the Gospels	» 178
5.5 Evaluation of Pauline and Lucan views	» 179
5.6 Paul's Experience of Christ: a Resurrection-Appearance by Excep- tion	» 180
5.7 Conclusion	» 182
GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY	» 183
INDEX OF BIBLICAL TEXTS	» 197
INDEX OF AUTHORS	» 211