CONTENTS

Presentation 7

Introduction 9

Chapter 1

Encountering Limits

Introduction 15

1.1 Philosophizing in the Situation 18

1.2 Loss of Transcendence 21

1.3 The Situation after Kant and Kierkegaard 24

1.3.1 The Kantian Legacy of Philosophy 27
1.3.2 Significance of Kierkegaard for Philosophy 38

1.4 Modern Science and Philosophy 44

1.4.1 Scientific Knowledge 52
1.4.2 Features and Limits of Scientific Knowledge 59

1.5 Defining Limits 67

Chapter 2

Believing as Transcending

Introduction 75

2.1 Dynamics Involved in Transcending 77
2.1.1 Transcending-in-thinking 80
2.1.2 Transcending as *Schweben* 88
2.1.3 Transformation of Consciousness 91
2.1.4 Transcending as a Lucid Act of Foundering 95

2.2 Transcending and Encompassing 99
2.2.1 The Sense of Encompassing 103
2.2.2 The *Systematik* of the Encompassing 104

3.1 Transcending, Transcendence and Existenz 111

Chapter 3

Cipher of Transcendence

Introduction 119

3.1 The Metaphysics of Cipher 121
3.1.1 Originality of Cipher-philosophy 124
3.1.2 An Epistemological Grounding of the Cipher-metaphysics 126

3.2 Phenomenology of Cipher Reading 143
3.2.1 Cipher: Definition and Characterizations 144
3.2.2 Sign, Symbol and Cipher 151

3.3 Ciphers and Interpretation 153

3.4 Beyond the Ciphers 164

3.5 Some Implications of the Cipher-Theory 171

Chapter 4

Faith, Philosophy and Religion

Introduction 173

4.1 Faith as Philosophical 181

4.2 Philosophy and Religion 187
4.2.1 Philosophy's Interest in Religion 188
4.2.2 Philosophical Appraisal of Religious Faith 199

4.3 Religious Facts and their Transformation into Ciphers 212
4.3.1 Revelation 212
4.3.2 Community, Authority, Religious Acts 219
4.3.3 Theology 229

4. The Future of Religion 232
4.4.1 An Evaluation of Jaspers' Religious Critique 232
4.4.2 Religion in Transformation 236

Chapter 5

Plurality of Faiths and Reasons for Dialogue

Introduction 243

5.1 The Question of Plurality and Quest for Unity 244

5.2 The Spirit of Reason 253

5.3 The Reality of Communication 260

5.4 Inter-Faith Dialogue 266

BIBLIOGRAPHY 277